

Governance Indicator Ranking Results							
Healthy Reefs for Healthy People							
Governance Issue	Governance questions	Indicator	Criteria I	Criteria II	Criteria III	Criteria IV	Criteria V
			<i>Relevance to the MAR</i>	<i>Data Availability</i>	<i>Scientific Soundness</i>	<i>Management responsiveness</i>	<i>Transparency and Understandability</i>
1. Land tenure	<i>Who owns the land?</i>	Population enjoying secure tenure over traditional lands and offshore resources (%) Population maintaining traditional tenure/ownership rights (%) Population with regulated users rights (%)	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
2. Gender equality	<i>Are rights/licenses to offshore resources, including fishing rights, being distributed fairly?</i>	Rights/licenses to offshore resources, including fishing rights, distributed to local people (%)	High	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
		Rights/licenses to offshore resources, including fishing rights, distributed to others (%)	High	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
	<i>Are resource utilization conflicts being resolved effectively?</i>	Known resource utilization conflicts resolved through voluntary agreements (%)	High	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
		Known resource utilization conflicts resolved through law enforcement (%)	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
		Known resource utilization conflicts unresolved (%)	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
	<i>Is education accessible regardless of gender and/or socio-economic status?</i>	Increase in no. of girls registered in primary schools	High	High	High	High	High
		Changes in drop-out rate by socio-economic grouping and gender	High	High	High	High	High
	<i>Are gender issues such as women's empowerment being addressed?</i>	Positions in local government held by women (%)	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	Moderate
		Men and women registered as voters in local elections (%)	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
		Attendance at stakeholder meetings by gender (%)	High	Low	Moderate	Moderate	High
Level of contribution at stakeholder meetings by gender (%)		High	Low	Moderate	Moderate	High	
Number of women in local institutions (associations)		High	Low	Moderate	Moderate	High	
Number of groups promoting women's rights		High	High	High	High	High	
Changes in employment/ unemployment rate of women and men		Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High	
Changes in percentage of property owned by men and women	High	High	Moderate	High	High		

3. Land/off shore resource planning	<i>What is the level of government support for local participation in land use and aquatic resource planning?</i>	Level of government support for local participation in land use and aquatic resource planning: mandatory	High	High	High	High	High
		Level of government support for local participation in land use and aquatic resource planning: non-mandatory	High	High	High	High	High
	<i>Are stakeholder meetings improving in frequency/effectiveness?</i>	Over time changes in frequency of stakeholder meetings by invitation	Moderate	Low	Moderate	High	High
		Over time changes in frequency of stakeholder meetings as public hearings	Moderate	Low	Moderate	High	High
		Over time changes in frequency of level of attendance at stakeholder meetings	Moderate	Low	Moderate	High	High
	<i>How is information policy affecting resource planning?</i>	Information policy: regulatory obligation	High	High	Moderate	High	High
		Information policy: non regulatory applied practice	High	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
		Information policy: planning phases	High	High	Moderate	High	High
		Information policy: Regulations on access to information about the environment	High	High	Moderate	High	High
	<i>What is the impact of Environmental Impact Assessment report (EIA) on resource planning?</i>	Environmental Impact Assessment report(EIA): Lead time and form of public notification	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
		Environmental Impact Assessment report(EIA): Degree of engagement of affected parties	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
		Environmental Impact Assessment report(EIA): Lead time for public comments on draft EIA	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
Environmental Impact Assessment report(EIA): Comprehensiveness of consultation with affected parties and the public		Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High	
4. Minority rights	<i>How are minority rights being addressed?</i>	Provisions in the legal system for fundamental rights and freedoms.	High	High	Moderate	High	High
		Legislation with requirements of the UN declaration on Rights for Indigenous People	High	High	Moderate	Moderate	High
		Provisions for protecting the rights of indigenous people in the management of the coastal zone resources.	High	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High

Ranking results are adapted from: Maffi et al., draft report for World Bank (2004).